# AMERICAN AMBULANCE ASSOCIATION

## Louisiana EMS In Crisis!

Unsustainable reimbursement for life-saving emergency medical services coupled with rising costs have put a substantial strain on ambulance providers, America's public health safety net. Support EMS access through fair reimbursement for first responders!

### How Legislators Can Help EMS Today

| US Congress<br>Renew Medicare<br>Add-Ons Preserve Veterans<br>Access to Care  |   | Federal &<br>State Officials<br>Inclusive EMS Grants  | State Legislature<br>& Medicaid Office<br>Support Medicaid-<br>Medicare Parity in<br>Your State  |  |
|---|---|---|--|--|
| Cosponsor H.R. 1666<br>/ S. 1673 to extend<br>the bonus payments<br>for EMS providers<br>beyond 12/31/24.<br>Time is running out! | Cosponsor S. 2757 /<br>H.R. 5530 to ensure<br>that EMS continues<br>to be fairly<br>compensated for VA<br>transports. | Ensure that<br>workforce and<br>equipment grants<br>from the federal and<br>state governments<br>are open to all<br>provider types. | Reimbursement for<br>caring for Medicaid<br>patients can lag even<br>behind Medicare.<br>Support<br>sustainability efforts<br>in your state! |  |

#### **Skyrocketing Costs for EMS Providers in Louisiana**

Although reimbursement from Medicare and other payers remains stagnant, ambulance mobile healthcare providers are facing skyrocketing costs. Many ambulance services struggle to keep their doors open.

| <b>Rising Wages</b>  |        |  | Fuel  | Medical Supplies |
|--|--------|--|---|------------------|
| 2%↑  | 13     | %↑   | 35%↑  | 12%↑             |
| EMT  | Parame | dic  |   |                  |
| EMT Paramedic   Avg. Hourly Wage EMTs Paramedics   2021 Bate \$16.84 \$21.51 |        | In the Gulf Coast (PADD<br>3) of the United States,<br>which includes<br>Louisiana, the average<br>cost of regular gasoline<br>rose from \$2.28 per<br>gallon in 2019 to \$3.09<br>per gallon in 2023,<br>representing a 35%<br>increase. SOURCE: US<br>ENERGY INFORMATION<br>ADMINISTRATION | EMS agencies report an<br>increase in costs of<br>12%, on average, for<br>supplies 2019–2022,<br>with no end in sight.<br>SOURCE: NATIONAL<br>ASSOCIATION OF EMTS<br>EMS ECONOMIC &<br>OPERATIONAL MODELS<br>EXECUTIVE SUMMARY<br>Ambulance Chassis<br>costs are also up 25–<br>50% over the same time<br>period. |                  |

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### **Ambulance Reimbursement Remains Flat**

Access to care is threatened as Medicare rates remain stagnant despite rising costs. EMS needs YOUR support to keep services rolling.

| Medicare Reimbursement              | BLS Emergency (A0429) | ALS Emergency (A0427) |  |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|
| 2019 Rural Rate                     | \$359.02              | \$426.34              |  |
| 2024 Rural Rate                     | \$420.07              | \$498.83              |  |
| Average Annual Inflation Adjustment | 3.4%                  | 3.4%                  |  |

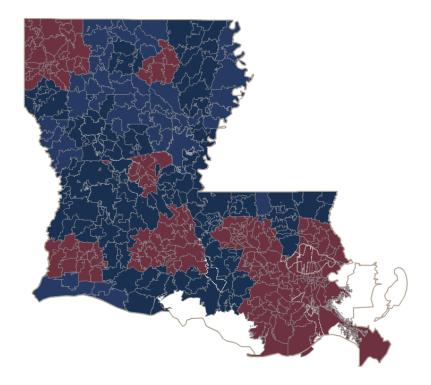
| Medicaid Reimbursement        | BLS Emergency | ALS Emergency |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| 2019 Rate                     | \$166.57      | \$319.99      |
| 2023 Rate                     | \$166.57      | \$319.99      |
| Change Adjusted for Inflation | 0.00%         | 0.00%         |

### Medicare Add-Ons are Essential

The Medicare Ambulance Add-Ons are critically important to ambulance suppliers/providers in Louisiana. The map shows that while there are urban areas in the state, a substantial number of ambulance providers are in rural areas and super rural areas. All ambulance providers in Louisiana rely upon these add-ons.

|                    | Super-Rural | Rural | Urban |
|--------------------|-------------|-------|-------|
| Medicare Add-Ons   | 22.6%       | 3.0%  | 2.0%  |
| Through 12/31      |             |       |       |
| H.R. 1666 proposed | 22.6%       | 3.0%  | 2.0%  |
| S. 1673 proposed   | 26.7%       | 4.3%  | 3.4%  |

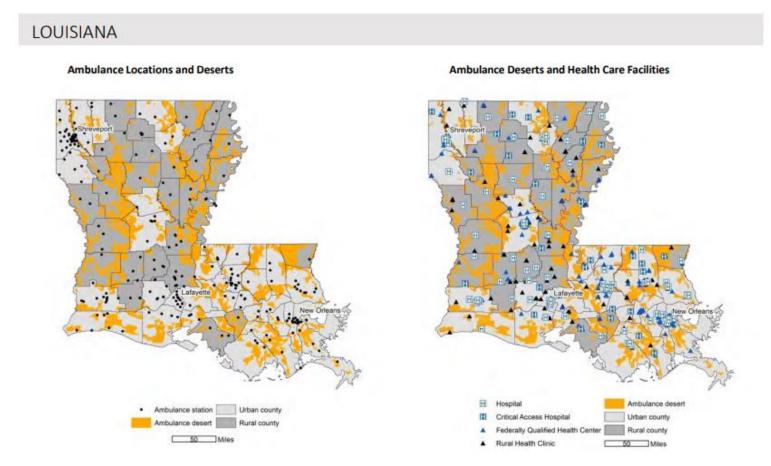
| Map Legend  |           |  |  |
|-------------|-----------|--|--|
| Urban areas | Red       |  |  |
| Rural areas | Dark Blue |  |  |
| Super Rural | Blue      |  |  |



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#### **Ambulance Deserts: 98.4% of Louisiana Counties Impacted**

63 of Louisiana's 64 counties (98.4%) have an ambulance desert, which is defined by places or people that are 25 minutes or more away from an ambulance station. Source: Maine Rural Health Research Center



| Ambulance stations | Ambulance desert population |                 | Rural county an | Rural county ambulance desert population |                        |  |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|------------------------|--|
| n                  | n                           | % of state pop. | n               | % of rural county pop.                   | % of total desert pop. |  |
| 256                | 178,747                     | 3.8%            | 65,571          | 9.0%                                     | 36.7%                  |  |

Data sources: Louisiana Department of Health; Esri; US Census Bureau; Health Resources & Services Administration; USDA Economic Research Service.